

PHIL 2306
Final Exam Review

Be able to distinguish among the several ethical theories, including especially

Aristotle's virtue theory (happiness born of being rational: "How I Should Be")
Immanuel Kant's deontology (categorical imperative, duty, good will)
Jeremy Bentham's quantitative utilitarianism
John Stuart Mill's qualitative utilitarianism
Jean-Paul Sartre's existentialism (see chapter 10)
Ayn's Rand's virtue of selfishness
Carol Gilligan's feminism (see chapter 12)
Søren Kierkegaard's Christian existentialism (see chapter 10)
John Rawls's justice as fairness

Understand the terms

normative ethics
teleological / telos
categorical imperative
hypothetical imperative
hedonistic calculus
personhood
distributive justice
restorative justice

Be able to discuss in short-essay format

altruism
deontology
ethical relativism
soft universalism
psychological egoism
utilitarianism
rule utilitarianism