For the four figures below, A is just $f(x)$, while B is $f(x) + 2$, C is $f(x + 2)$, and D is $f(x + 2) + 2$.

For the four figures below, A is again just $f(x)$, while B is $2f(x)$, C is $-(1/2)f(x)$, and D is $-f(-x)$.